Sub Code: HomUG-PB

Sarada Krishna Homoeopathic Medical College Kulasekharam, Kanniyakumari District, Tamilnadu – 629 161 (Accredited by NAAC with B+ Grade & NABH)

FIRST BHMS TERM TEST - AUGUST 2023

Subject: Physiology and Biochemistry

I. MCQ:

(10 x 1 = 10)

- 1. The antibodies involved in anaphylactic hypersensitivity is
 - a. IgA b. IgE c. IgD d. IgG
- 2. In sickle cell anemia the genetic defect is that at position 6 of beta polypeptide chain of Hb-A (dk)
 - a. Glutamic acid is replaced by leucine
 - b. Glutamic acid is replaced by isoleucine
 - c. Glutamic acid is replaced by valine
 - d. Glutamic acid is replaced by arginine
- 3. The albumin –globulin ratio ordinarily is
 - a. 2.5:0.5
 - b. 1.5:1
 - c. 4:3
 - d. 5:2.5

4. Lack of vitamin K causes deficiency of all except

- a. Prothrombin
- b. Fibrinogen
- c. Factor VII
- d. Factor X
- 5. Among the body tissues largest amount of heat is produced by
 - a. Subcutaneous tissue
 - b. Adipose tissue
 - c. Skeletal muscle
 - d. Blood
- 6. Tetanus is not possible in cardiac muscle due to
 - a. Long refractory period
 - b. Prolonged relaxation phase
 - c. Short refractory period
 - d. All of the above

- 7. Presence of Ca^{2+} on nerve membrane may play a significant role in
 - a. Operation of sodium-potassium pump
 - b. Regulation of K $^+$ outflow
 - c. Keeping Na⁺ gates closed
 - d. Keeping K^+ anion from going out

8. Which of the following is transported by simple diffusion through the cell membrane?

- a. Water
- b. Alcohol
- c. Sugars
- d. Aminoacids
- 9. The main cause of death in patients of myasthenia gravis is
 - a. Facial paralysis
 - b. Problem in swallowing
 - c. Paralysis of respiratory muscles
 - d. Spasm of respiratory muscles
- 10. Conjugation of bilurubin occurs in
 - a. Hepatocytes
 - b. Granulocytes
 - c. Lymphocytes
 - d. Erythrocytes

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Subject: Physiology and Biochemistry

Time: 3 hours.

II. Write short note on:

- 1. Describe the functions of blood.
- 2. Explain the forms and functions of plasma proteins.
- 3. Illustrate the structure of neuromuscular junction and its transmission.
- 4. Explain the contraction of smooth muscle.
- 5. Differentiate Active transport and passive transport with examples.
- 6. Discuss layers of skin and its functions.
- 7. Explain action potential.
- 8. Explain homeostasis and its control.
- 9. Relate the structure of different glands of skin and its functions.
- 10. Describe the structure and functions of cell.

Ill . Write Long answers on:

- 1. Discuss the stages and regulation of erythropoesis.
- 2. Classify Anemia according to the morphology and etiology.
- 3. Explain the stages of clotting mechanism.
- 4. Discuss the development of immune response.

Maximum: 100 marks

(10 x 4 = 40)

$(10 \times 5 = 50)$